|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Universidade Estadual de Maringá – Wikipédia, a enciclopédia livre | **UNIVERSIDADE ESTADUAL DE MARINGÁ**  **Instituto de Línguas**  Professor: **ELERSON CESTARO** /ecremundini@uem.br  Atividades remotas / Estágio: Pre I | ILG define prazo para solicitar desconto e isenção das mensalidades |

**SIMPLE PAST REVIEW (answer keys on the next page)**

**Hello, guys! First of all, let’s take a look at a summary of the Pasti Simple rules, so that you can recall them =)**

**PAST SIMPLE**

Vamos trabalhar com o *Simple Past (*ou *Past simple*), ou seja, o nosso passado simples. Começamos pelo *verb to be* (ser/estar). Vejamos as formas do verbo *TO BE* no passado:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **SIMPLE PRESENT** | **SIMPLE PAST** |
| I am | I was (eu era/fui) |
| You are | You were (você era/foi) |
| He is | He was (ele era/foi) |
| She is | She was (ela era/foi) |
| It is | It was (isso era/foi) |
| We are | We were (nós éramos/fomos) |
| You are | You were (vocês eram/foram) |
| They are | They were (eles eram/foram) |

Só é preciso pontuar que, aqui, “fui/foi/fomos/foram” não são o passado de IR, mas sim o passado de SER.

Para a forma negativa no passado, fazemos o que é feito no presente >>> acrescentamos o NOT após o *verb to be (Ex: I was not).*

Já para a forma interrogativa, apenas invertermos a posição de sujeito e verbo >>> *“Was she?”*

***O Passado Simples de outros verbos***

*Affirmative form*

Agora vamos novamente lidar com outros verbos, também no passado. Para convertermos os verbos em geral para o passado, precisamos nos atentar para um fator: há verbos REGULARES e verbos IRREGULARES.

O passado dos verbos REGULARES é formado com o acréscimo de ED ao verbo, como WALK (WALK**ED**). Porém, há exceções:

*Verbos terminados em E >>> só acrescentamos o D, porque o E já está lá (dance = dance****d****)*

*Verbos terminados em Y precedidos de consoante >>> removemos Y e acrescentamos IED (study = stud****ied****)*

*Verbos terminados em CVC (consoante + vogal + consoante) em que a sílaba CVC é tônica >>> dobramos a última consoante para, então, acrescentarmos o ED (stop = sto****pped****)*

*Para todos os outros verbos, basta acrescentarmos o ED.*

Já os irregulares, não tem jeito... Eles não têm uma regra, temos que incorporar sua forma no passado buscando a princípio no dicionário. Há verbos que mudam muito, como THINK >>> THOUGHT. Já outros nem mudam, como CUT >>> CUT. É bom buscar na internet tabelas de verbos irregulares com sua forma no passado, e ter sempre para consulta.

*Negative form*

A forma negativa do passado simples é feita com o auxiliar DIDN’T. A boa notícia é que, se lá no presente tínhamos o DON’T e o DOESN’T dependendo da pessoa, aqui o DIDN’T serve para todos os sujeitos. Então, basta você colocá-lo antes do verbo (Ex*: I didn’t sing* = Eu não cantei). E lembrando sempre que quando há um verbo auxiliar, como o DIDN’T, o verbo principal fica na forma normal.

*Interrogative form*

Vmos para a forma interrogativa. Você deve se lembrar de que para fazermos perguntas no inglês não basta mudarmos a entonação. Precisamos de um verbo auxiliar. Se lá no presente temos o DO e o DOES, no passado é mais simples, porque temos apenas o DID para todas as pessoas. Não se esqueça que, nas interrogativas, o primeiro elemento da sentença é o auxiliar (DID), depois o sujeito e, finalmente, o verbo (*Did you sing? = você cantou?)*

PRONUNCIATION RULES FOR REGULAR VERBS (ED)

We all know that the past form of regular verbs in English is done by adding ED to the verbs. However, pronouncing the ED is not that simple. Watch this video to be aware of how to do that =)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A7hi-ipU2n0>

**TIME FOR PRACTICING!**

1. **Fill in the gaps by using the SIMPLE PAST FORM of the verbs below:**

**COVER – KEEP – FALL** – **FEEL** – **HEAR – HAVE – CLOSE** – **GO – DREAM –**

**DECIDE – LOOK – WAKE – SEE (2x)** – **WALK – OPEN –**  **TRY – GET** – **START**

Last night I \_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_* \_\_\_ a terrible nightmare. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that I was in a coffin inside a grave. When I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up from the nightmare, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a shadow on the wall and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ really scared. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my eyes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my head with the blanket and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fall asleep again. Then I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a noise coming from the closet. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pray. But the noise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coming from the closet. So, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to check it. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slowly towards the closet and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its door. When I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ inside the closet, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my dog sleeping there. So, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back to my bed and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asleep.

1. **Unscramble the sentences:**

TALKED – NIGHT – MOTHER – I – TO – LAST – MY \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

JAMES – CLUB – DIDN’T – THE – MEET – AT – I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

WATCH – YOU – YESTERDAY – FILM – DID – THE? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

PAY – BILL – THEY – THE – DIDN’T \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

LAST – RAINED – IT – WEEK \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

VISIT – SUNDAY – MY – ME – DIDN’T – FRIENDS – LAST \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

NEW – BUY – SARAH – A – CAR – DID ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **The sentences below contain errors. Correct them:**

I didn’t studied for the test \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Did you cleaned the house? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I not talked to the teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Turn these sentences into the past simple:**

I am a nice person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Lucy is the president of the fan club \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

We are on vacation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Are you sad? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

John isn’t at home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Peter and Daniel aren’t happy with their jobs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The weather is wonderful! \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I am not feeling well \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Is the book interesting? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The students are very disciplined \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**ANSWER KEYS**

**EXERCISE 1**

Last night I \_\_\_\_*had* \_\_\_ a terrible nightmare. I \_\_\_dreamed\_\_\_\_ that I was in a coffin inside a grave. When I \_\_\_\_\_woke\_\_\_\_\_\_ up from the nightmare, I \_\_\_\_saw\_\_\_\_\_\_ a shadow on the wall and I \_\_\_\_felt\_\_\_\_\_ really scared. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_closed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my eyes, \_\_\_\_\_\_covered\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my head with the blanket and \_\_\_\_\_\_tried\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fall asleep again. Then I \_\_\_\_\_\_heard\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a noise coming from the closet. I \_\_\_\_\_started\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pray. But the noise \_\_\_\_kept\_\_\_\_ coming from the closet. So, I \_\_\_\_\_decided\_\_\_\_\_ to check it. I \_\_\_\_\_got\_\_\_\_\_ up, \_\_\_\_walked\_\_\_\_\_ slowly towards the closet and \_\_\_\_\_opened\_\_\_\_\_\_ its door. When I \_\_\_\_\_looked\_\_\_\_\_\_ inside the closet, I \_\_\_\_\_saw\_\_\_\_\_\_ my dog sleeping there. So, I \_\_\_\_\_went\_\_\_\_\_ back to my bed and \_\_\_\_\_\_fell\_\_\_\_\_\_ asleep.

**EXERCISE 2**

TALKED – NIGHT – MOTHER – I – TO – LAST – MY \_\_\_I talked to my mother last night\_\_\_\_

JAMES – CLUB – DIDN’T – THE – MEET – AT – I \_\_\_\_\_\_I didn’t meet James at the club\_\_\_\_\_

WATCH – YOU – YESTERDAY – FILM – DID – THE? \_\_\_\_\_What film did you watch yesterday\_\_\_\_

PAY – BILL – THEY – THE – DIDN’T \_\_\_\_They didn’t pay the bill\_\_\_\_\_

LAST – RAINED – IT – WEEK \_\_\_\_\_It rained last week\_\_\_

VISIT – SUNDAY – MY – ME – DIDN’T – FRIENDS – LAST \_My friends didn’t visit me last Sunday\_\_\_

NEW – BUY – SARAH – A – CAR – DID ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_Did Sara buy a new car? \_\_\_\_\_\_

**EXERCISE 3**

I didn’t studied for the test \_\_I didn’t study for the test \_ >>> ***com o auxiliary (DIDN’T) o verbo principal fica na forma base, sem alterações.***

Did you cleaned the house? \_\_\_\_Did you clean the house?\_\_\_\_\_ >>> ***idem ao anterior.***

I not talked to the teacher \_\_\_\_\_I didn’t talk to the teacher\_\_\_\_\_\_ >>> ***A forma negativa do passado é feita com DID + NOT + verbo na forma base.***

**EXERCISE 4**

I **WAS** a nice person

Lucy **WAS** the president of the fan club

We **WERE** on vacation

W**WERE** you sad?

John **WASN’T** at home

Peter and Daniel **WEREN’T** happy with their jobs

The weather **WAS** wonderful!

I **WAS** not feeling well

**WAS** the book interesting?

The students **WERE** very disciplined